

ERIC HOBSBAWM

- The Age of Extremes (20th December)
- Fascist Ideology, Literacy level, Average Life Expectancy
- New forms of Art, Scientific Knowledge
- Women got their Right to Vote
- Several Nations Independence across the world
- Great Depression
- Two World Wars
- UNO Established

ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND

Immediate Provocation for World War 1 was the
murder

On 28th June 1914 of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of
Austria by Serbian fanatic

WOODROW WILSON

- Active role in the formation of League of Nations
- He belongs to USA
- Former president of USA Congress

Tsar Nicholas 2

1. The last emperor of Russian Empire
2. Tsarist Russia spread over two continents (Asia & Europe)
3. It had the 3rd largest population in the world

Vladimir Lenin

- Bolshevists party were led by Vladimir Lenin (Communist party, 1903)
- The Civil War (1918-20)
- Formation of Comintern – 1919
- October Revolution 1917 led by Vladimir Lenin

STALIN

1. Five year plans introduced in the year 1928
2. Collective Farms
3. Small holding farming to large scale farming
4. Price mechanism is controlled by the Government
5. Do not allow free market
6. Cheap Public Health Care
7. Extended Schooling System
8. Escaping the Great Depression

M.N.ROY

- ▶ M.N.Roy played an important role in Comintern
- ▶ Beyond Communism (Book)

George OrWELL

- ▶ **Animal Farm (to highlight how the ideals of Russian Revolution were compromised in USSR)**

RABINDRANATH TAGORE

- ▶ **Moscow appears much less clean than the other European capitals**

J.M. KEYNES

- ▶ State has a crucial role to play in keeping Depression
- ▶ The state should invest funds and generate employment

ROOSEVELT

- ▶ Who became the president of USA
- ▶ “The New Deal” policy
- ▶ 3 Rs
 - ▶ 1.. Relief to the victims of depression
 - ▶ 2. Reform of Financial institutions and
 - ▶ 3. To ensure economic Recovery

Adolf Hitler

- ▶ It is right of the most powerful race to conquer the world - Hitler
- ▶ “The woman is the most stable element in the preservation of a folk....
She has the most unerring sense of everything that is important to
Not let a race disappear because it her children who would be affected by
Hitler All this suffering in the first place “

Nazism

On 24th March 1933, the famous Enabling Act (Dictatorship in Germany)

Storm Troopers, Gestapo (secret state police),

People's car Volkswagen

Benito Mussolini

- ▶ He belongs to Italy
- ▶ Facisism
- ▶ Oppose to Socialism and Liberalism

Sun-Yat-Sen

- ▶ Modern founder of China
 - . His programme was called 3 Principles
San (Nationalism) 2. Min (Democracy), and 3. Chui (Socialism)
- ▶ May Fourth Movement
- ▶ Kuomintang party founder

Chiang kai-shek

- ▶ The Guomindang (KMT) Party Leader, after the death of Sun-Yat-Sen
- ▶ Four great needs : 1. Food 2. Clothing 3. Housing 4. Transportation
- ▶ Four Virtues: 1. Chastity 2. Appearance 3. Speech . and 4. Work

Mao Zedong

- ▶ Major Leader of Chinese Communist Party
- ▶ Long March (1934-35)
- ▶ New Democracy :1949-195
- ▶ Land Reforms

Ho chi minh

- ▶ **Founder of Vietnamese Communist Party, later renamed the Indo- Chinese Communist Party**
- ▶ **National Liberation Front**
- ▶ **Treaty of Paris January 1974**
- ▶ **Agent Orange**
- ▶ **Napalm**

Kwame Nkrumah

- ▶ *PAN Africanism is an Idea which promotes the unity of all African seoplessss irrespective of country or tribe*
A freedom fighter from Ghana

Nnamdi azikiwe

- ▶ National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons dominant leader
- ▶ Nigeria became independent on 1st October, 1963

Herbert Macaulay

- ▶ **Nigerian National Democratic Party
founder**

Ken Saro wiwa

- ▶ **Human Activitist and Environmentalist**
- ▶ **He belongs to Nigeria**

Mohammad Iqbal

- ▶ “Sare Jahan Se Achcha Hindustan Hamara’

Choudhary Rehmat Ali

- ▶ **The name Pakistan was coined (from Punjab, Afgan, Kashmir, Sind, and Beluchistan)**

Subhash Chandra Bose

- ▶ Indian National Army
- ▶ It is right of the most powerful race to conquer the world
- Hitler
- ▶ “The woman is the most stable element in the preservation of a folk....
- ▶ She has the most unerring sense of everything that is important to
- ▶ Not let a race disappear because it her children who would be affected by Hitler
- ▶ All this suffering in the first place “

M a jinnah

- ▶ **Prominent leader of the Muslim League**

Mountbatten

- ▶ Last British Viceroy of India
- ▶ Partition of India

Mahatma Gandhi

► It is quite clear that you are today the one person in the world who can Mahatma Gandhi

Prevent a war which may reduce humanity to the savage state

If I am to die by the bullet of a mad man, I must do so smiling.

There must be no anger within me. God must be in my heart and on my lips

Dr.b.r. Ambedkar

- ▶ **Drafting Committee chairman**
- ▶ **The Draft Constitution contains 315 Articles and 8Schedules**

Dr. Babu Rajendra Prasad

► **Constituent Assembly President**

Maulana Hasrat Mohani

- ▶ **Constitution is nearly a copy of the 1935 Act**

Mr.promata Ranjan thakur

► **Untouchability in any form is abolished and imposition of any disability**

Only on that account shall be affence

Mr.k.m. munshi

**I oppose this statement on
untouchability...**

Potti Sriramulu

- ▶ **Hunger Strike (Seperate Telugu speaking state)**
- ▶ **SRC -1953**
- ▶ **1. Fazl Ali, 2. K.M.Panikkar and 3. Hridaynath Kunzru**

Jawaharlal Nehru

- ▶ First prime minister of India
- ▶ Implemented of Five year plans
- ▶ Planning Commission set up
- ▶ Land reforms implemented
- ▶ Zamindari system was abolished
- ▶ Non Aligned Movement
- ▶ Panchsheel

Lal Bahadur Shastri

- ▶ **Anti-Hindi agitation**
- ▶ **Green Revolution**

Indira Gandhi

- ▶ Garibi Hatao
- ▶ National Emergency
- ▶ 42 nd Constitutional Amendment
- ▶ Nationalisation of Banks
- ▶ Abolishing of princely pensions
- ▶ Operation Blue Star

Neelam Sanjeeva Reddy

- ▶ First elected unanimously president of India
- ▶ Unanimously elected as Speaker

Morarji Desai

► **The First Non Congress Prime Minister**

N t rama rao

- ▶ తెలుగువారి ఆత్మ గౌరవం
- ▶ Founder of TDP

Rajiv Gandhi

- ▶ Out of every rupee spent on the poor barely 15 paise reaches them
- ▶ Panchayati Raj Institutions
- ▶ Telecom Revolution

Vp singh

- ▶ **Coalition Government**
- ▶ **OBC Reservation**

P.v.narasimha rao

► LPG Reforms

Harry Truman

- ▶ **We have emerged from this war the most powerful nation in the world**

Prepared by B.Sreenivasulu
S.A.

- ▶ ZPHS NEMAKAL
- ▶ CHIPPAGIRI MANDAL
- ▶ KURNOOL DISTRICT
- ▶ CELL NO: 8919226785

Thank you for
Watching

My Son's

